

Land-terminating Ice Cliffs across Scales

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APRI, 27.11.2025, Innsbruck

Naomi Ochwat, PhD

Antarctic and Arctic Glaciologist

<https://naomiochwat.weebly.com/>



Naomi's research focuses on using **remote sensing** and **field observations** to study ice dynamics and firn processes.

- Wave ogives in Alaska
- Ice shelves in Antarctica and Greenland
- Tidewater glaciers on the Antarctic peninsula

She's particularly interested in tipping points and ice sheet instabilities.

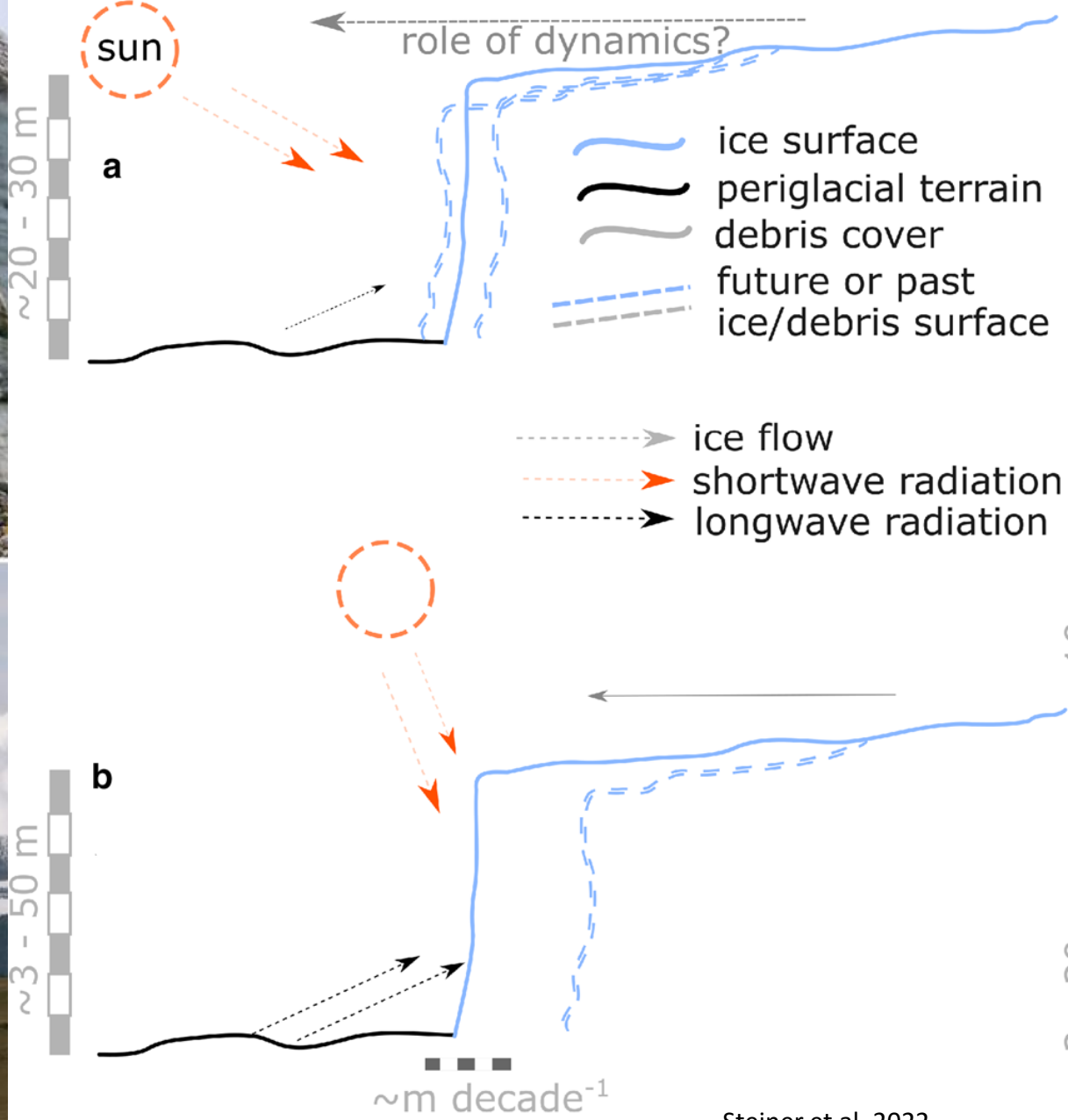


Christian Wild, PhD

Antarctic Glaciologist

- Antarctica's contribution to global sea-level rise
- Ice shelf destabilization from atmospheric and oceanic warming
- Integrating satellite remote sensing with numerical ice-sheet modeling, validated by hands-on polar fieldwork
- Veteran of nine polar expeditions, including multiple missions to Thwaites Glacier ("the doomsday glacier")
- Collaborates closely with the New Zealand and U.S. Antarctic Programs, the Alfred Wegener Institute, the Korean Polar Research Institute, and China's National Arctic and Antarctic Research Expedition

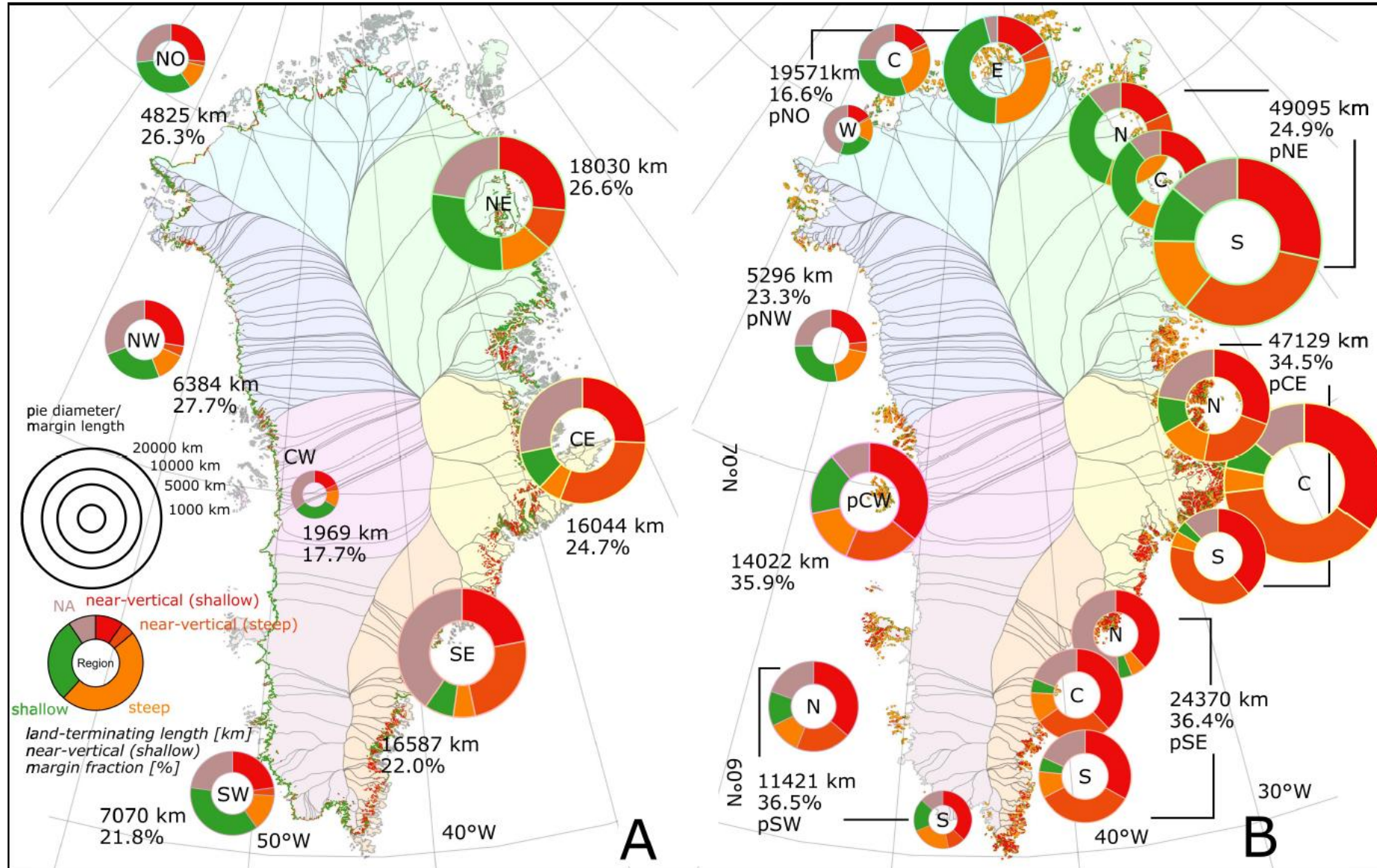




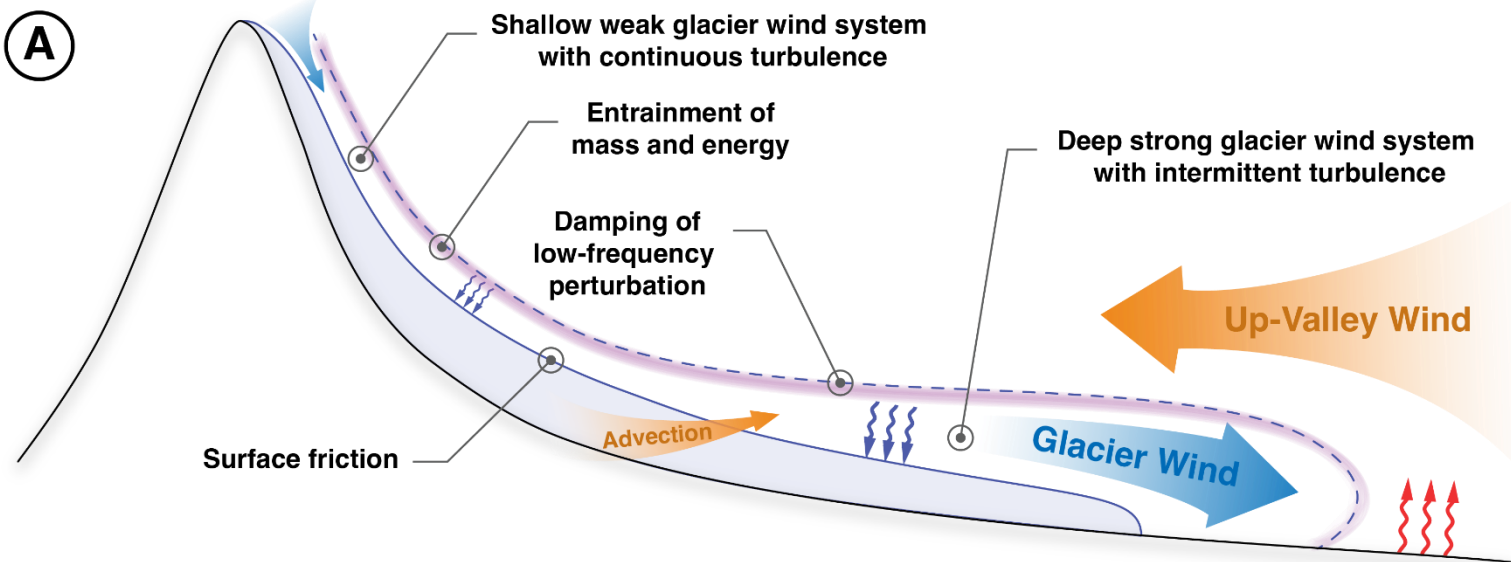
Steiner et al. 2022

The terrestrial ice margin morphology in Kalaallit Nunaat (Greenland)

Steiner et al. 2025, in review



A



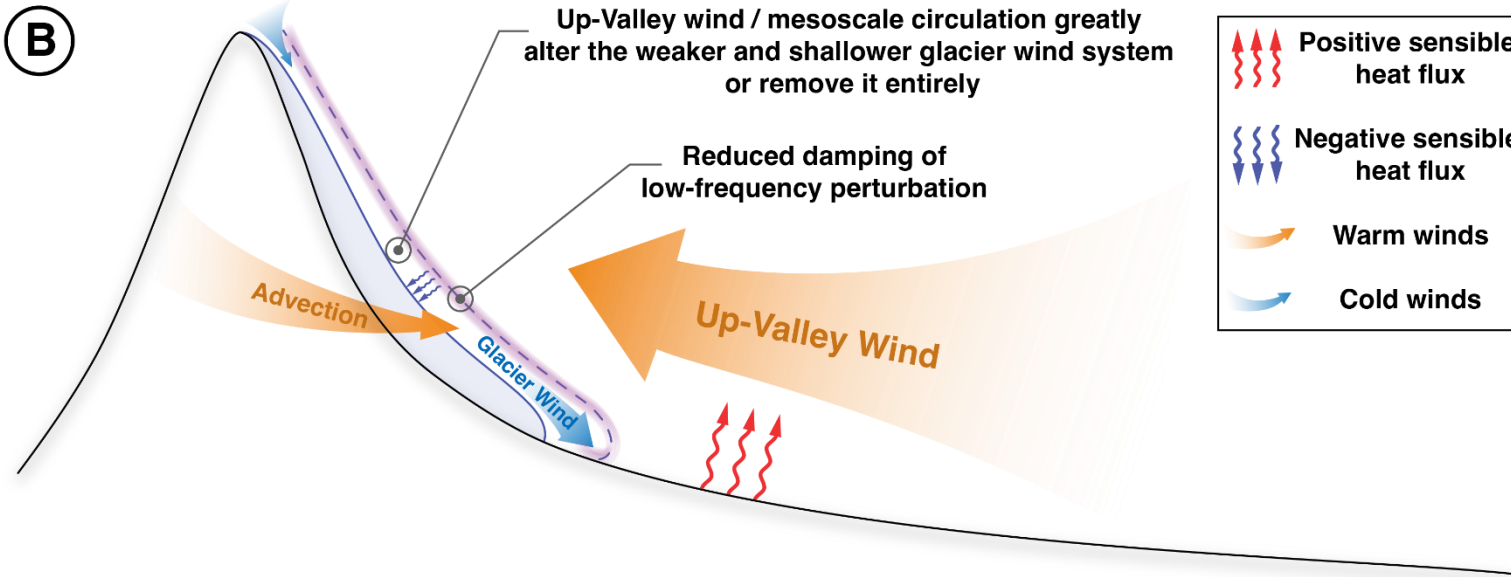
Glacier-Atmosphere Interactions and Feedbacks in High-Mountain Regions - A Review


ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES


ATMOSPHERE FEEDBACKS GLACIER INTERACTIONS MOUNTAINS


TS BE ED +15 Tobias Sauter , Benjamin William Brock , Emily Collier , Alexander Georgi , Brigitta Goger , Alexander Raphael Groos , Kristine Flacké Haualand , Michael Haugeneder, Arindan Mandal , Rebecca Mott, Lindsey Nicholson , Rainer Prinz , Dylan Reynolds , Manuel Saigger , Thomas Edward Shaw , Jean Emmanuel Sicart, Ivana Stiperski , Annelies Voordendag 


B



 Positive sensible heat flux

 Negative sensible heat flux

 Warm winds

 Cold winds

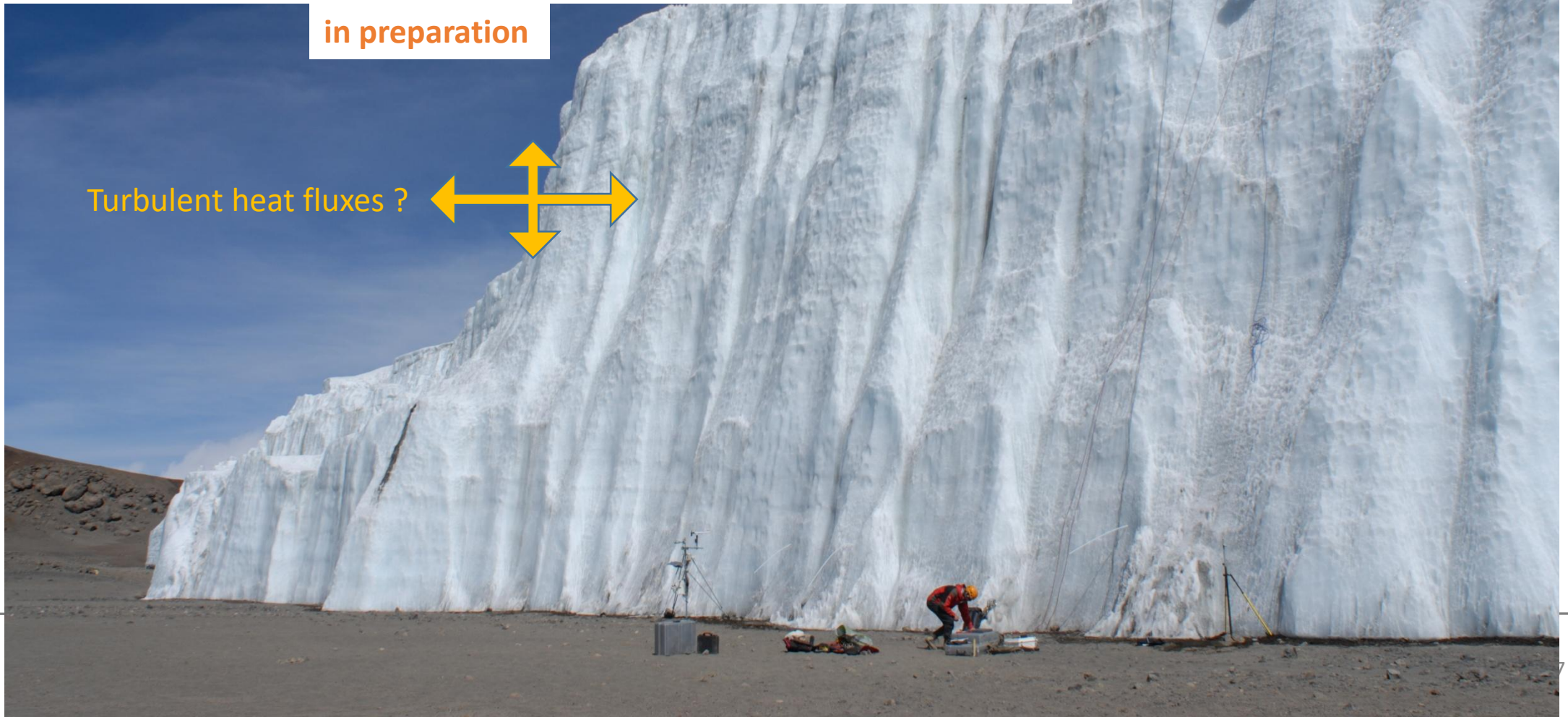
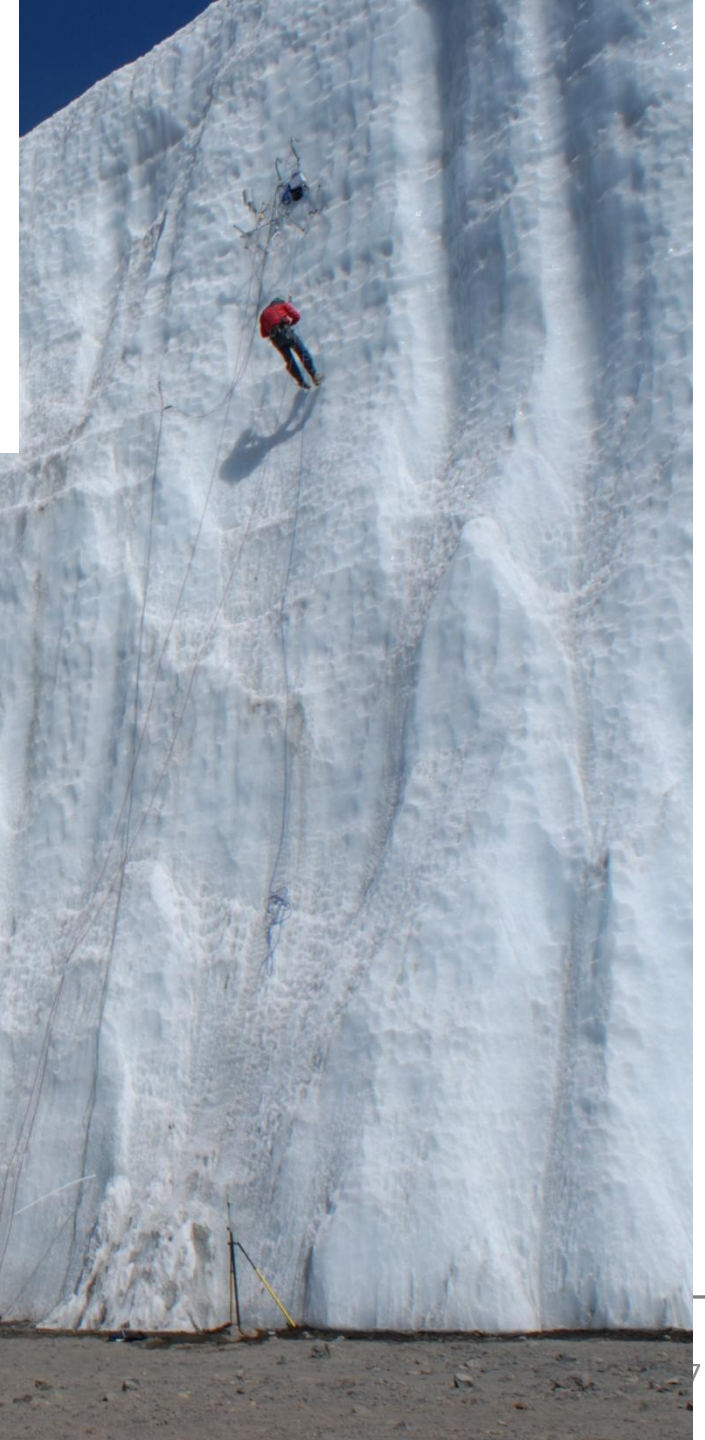
Sauter et al. 2025, in review

Unique Eddy Covariance Measurements in a Land-Terminating Ice Cliff on the Summit of Kilimanjaro

Marie Schroeder¹, Ivana Stiperski¹, Michael Winkler², Georg Kaser¹, Michael Haugeneder³, Jakob F. Steiner⁴, Jakob Abermann⁴ and Rainer Prinz¹

in preparation

Turbulent heat fluxes ?



High Frequency (20Hz)

- Cliff EC + Ground EC (Eddy Covariance = EC)
- 3D sonic anemometer measuring 3D wind
- Finewire thermocouple measuring temperature fluctuations
- Cliff EC: Krypton hygrometer measuring absolute humidity fluctuations

Low Frequency (10min)

- AWS2
- Air Temperature and Relative Humidity at Cliff EC

Cliff
EC



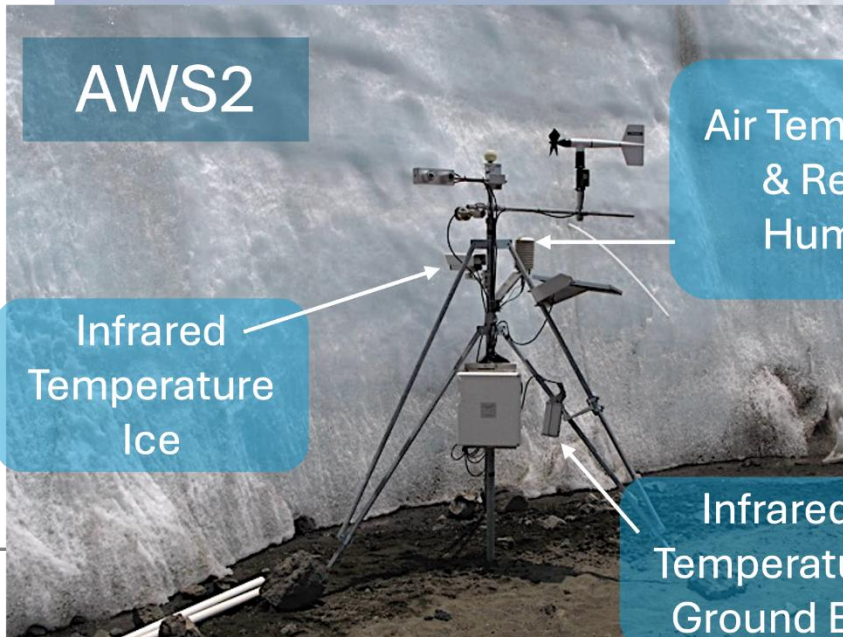
Credit: Michael Winkler

AWS2

Infrared
Temperature
Ice

Air Temperature
& Relative
Humidity

Infrared
Temperature
Ground EC

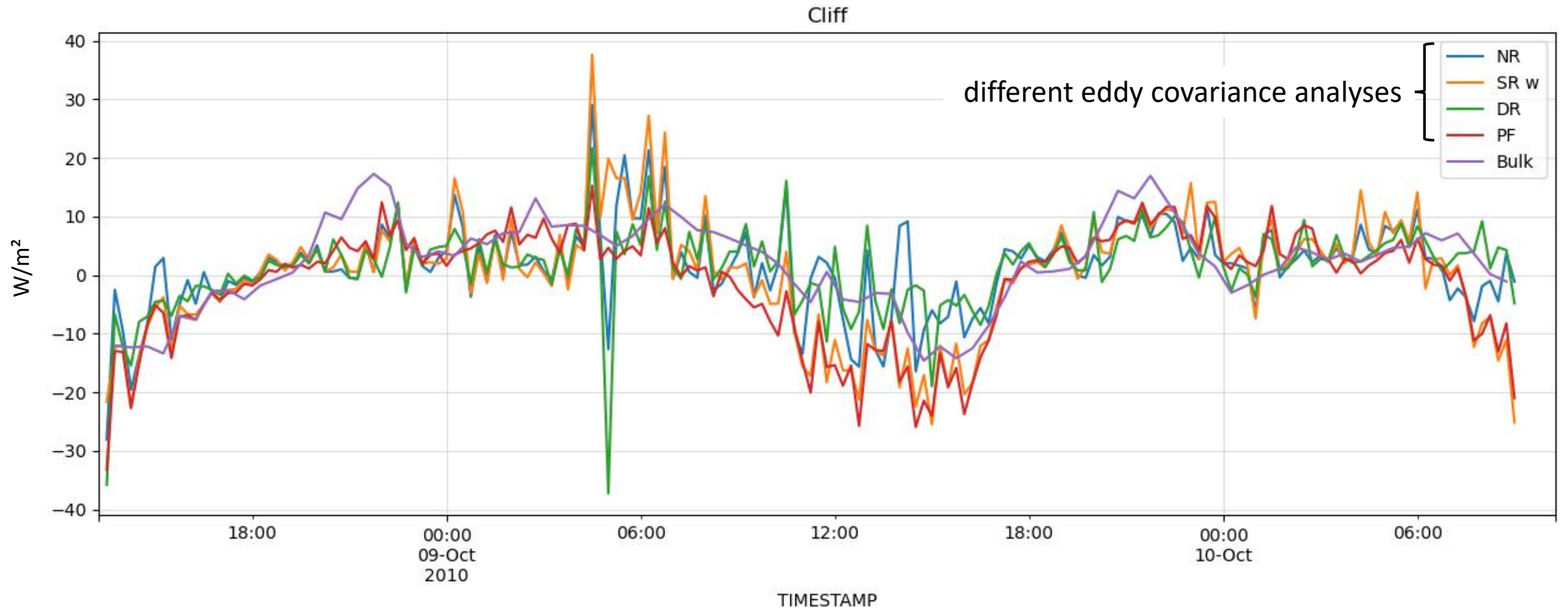


Ground
EC



Credit: Michael Winkler t: Georg Kaser

Sensible heat flux in a vertical ice cliff on Kilimanjaro



Schroeder et al. 2025, in prep

Outlook

- ❄ Distribution of land-terminating ice cliffs in Greenland ✓
- ❄ Micrometeorology of ice cliffs ✓
- ❄ Energy balance of the Red Rock ice cliff in Greenland
- ❄ Ice dynamics of the Red Rock ice cliff in Greenland
- ❄ Large scale climate signal from changing ice cliffs in Greenland?